- (2) The Certificate of Independence, which must be executed in the form prescribed in appendix A to this part.
- (e) Determination. If the Director determines that the current relationships, if any, between the interested party and the independent trustee do not violate the independence requirements, these relationships will be disclosed in an annex to the trust instrument. No additional relationships with the independent trustee may be established unless they are approved by the Director.
- (f) Approval of the trustee. If the Director determines that the proposed trustee meets applicable requirements, the Office of Government Ethics will send the interested parties and their representatives a letter indicating its approval of a proposed trustee.
- (g) Revocation. The Director may revoke the approval of a trustee or any other designated fiduciary pursuant to the rules of subpart E of this part.
- (h) Adding fiduciaries. An independent trustee may employ or consult other entities, such as investment counsel, investment advisers, accountants, and tax preparers, to assist in any capacity to administer the trust or to manage and control the trust assets, if all of the following conditions are met:
- (1) When any interested party or any representative of an interested party learns about such employment or consultation, the person must sign the trust instrument as a party, subject to the prior approval of the Director;
- (2) Under all the facts and circumstances, the person is determined pursuant to the requirements for eligible entities under paragraphs (a) through (f) of this section to be independent of an interested party with respect to the trust arrangement;
- (3) The person is instructed by the independent trustee or other designated fiduciary not to disclose publicly or to any interested party information which might specifically identify current trust assets or those assets which have been sold or disposed of from trust holdings, other than information relating to the sale or disposition of original trust assets in the case of the blind trust; and
- (4) The person is instructed by the independent trustee or other des-

ignated fiduciary to have no direct communication with respect to the trust with any interested party or any representative of an interested party, and to make all indirect communications with respect to the trust only through the independent trustee, pursuant to §2634.408(a).

## § 2634.406 Initial portfolio.

- (a) Qualified blind trust. (1) None of the assets initially placed in the portfolio of the blind trust shall include assets the holding of which by any interested party would be prohibited by the Act, by the implementing regulations, or by any other applicable Federal law, Executive order, or regulation.
- (2) Except as described in paragraph (a)(1) of this section, an interested party may put most types of assets (such as cash, stocks, bonds, mutual funds or real estate) into a qualified blind trust.
- (b) Qualified diversified trust. (1) The initial portfolio may not contain securities of entities having substantial activities in the employee's primary area of Federal responsibility. If requested by the Director, the designated agency ethics official for the employee's agency shall certify whether the proposed portfolio meets this standard.
- (2) The initial assets of a diversified trust shall comprise a widely diversified portfolio of readily marketable securities.
- (i) A portfolio will be widely diversified if:
- (A) The value of the securities concentrated in any particular or limited economic or geographic sector is no more than twenty percent of the total; and
- (B) The value of the securities of any single entity (other than the United States Government) is no more than five percent of the total.
- (ii) A security will be readily marketable if:
- (A) Daily price quotations for the security appear regularly in newspapers of general circulation; and
- (B) The trust holds the security in a quantity that does not unduly impair liquidity.
- (iii) The interested party or the party's representative shall provide the

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Director with a detailed list of the securities proposed for inclusion in the portfolio, specifying their fair market value and demonstrating that these securities meet the requirements of this paragraph. The Director will determine whether the initial assets of the trust proposed for certification comprise a widely diversified portfolio of readily marketable securities.

- (iv) The independent trustee shall not acquire additional securities in excess of the diversification standards.
- (c) Hybrid qualified trust. A qualified trust may contain both a blind portfolio of assets and a diversified portfolio of assets. The Office of Government Ethics refers to this arrangement as a hybrid qualified trust.

## § 2634.407 Certification of qualified trust by the Office of Government

- (a) General. After the Director approves the independent trustee, the employee or a representative will prepare the trust instrument for review by the Director. The representative of the interested party will use the model documents provided by the Office of Government Ethics to draft the trust instrument. Any deviations from the model trust documents must be approved by the Director. No trust will be considered qualified for purposes of the Act until the Office of Government Ethics certifies the trust prior to execution.
- (b) Certification procedures. (1) After the Director has approved the trustee, the interested party or the party's representative must submit the following documents to the Office of Government Ethics for review:
- (i) A copy of the proposed, unexecuted trust instrument;
- (ii) A list of the assets which the employee, spouse, or minor or dependent child proposes to place in the trust; and
- (iii) In the case of a pre-existing trust as described in §2634.409 of this subpart which the employee asks the Office of Government Ethics to certify, a copy of the pre-existing trust instrument and a list of that trust's assets categorized as to value in accordance with §2634.301(d).

- (2) In order to assure timely trust certification, the interested parties and their representatives shall be responsible for the expeditious submission to the Office of Government Ethics of all required documents and responses to requests for information.
- (3) The Director will indicate that he or she has certified the trust in a letter to the interested parties or their representatives. The interested party and the independent trustee may then execute the trust instrument.
- (4) Within thirty days after the trust is certified under this section by the Director, the interested party or that party's representative must file with the Director a copy of the executed trust instrument and all annexed schedules (other than those provisions which relate to the testamentary disposition of the trust assets), including a list of the assets which were transferred to the trust, categorized as to value of each asset in accordance with §2634.301(d).
- (5) Once a trust is classified as a qualified blind or qualified diversified trust in the manner discussed in this section, §2634.310(b) applies less inclusive financial disclosure requirements to the trust assets.
- (c) Certification standard. A trust will be certified for purposes of this subpart only if:
- (1) It is established to the Director's satisfaction that the requirements of section 102(f) of the Act and this subpart have been met; and
- (2) The Director determines that approval of the trust arrangement as a qualified trust is appropriate to assure compliance with applicable laws and regulations.
- (d) Revocation. The Director may revoke certification of a trust pursuant to the rules of subpart E of this part.

## § 2634.408 Administration of a qualified trust.

(a) General rules on communications between the independent fiduciaries and the interested parties. (1) There shall be no direct or indirect communications with respect to the qualified trust between an interested party or the party's representative and the independent trustee or any other designated fiduciary with respect to the trust unless: